

VAI

(/i/ or /o/ endings- “short vowel” endings
A-form positive)

giziiyaabide'o ‘s/he brushes their (own) teeth’

Niin	<i>ni</i> giziiyaabide’
Giin	<i>gi</i> giziiyaabide’
Wiin	giziiyaabide’o
Niinawind	<i>ni</i> giziiyaabide’o <i>min</i>
Giinawind	<i>gi</i> giziiyaabide’o <i>min</i>
Giinawaa	<i>gi</i> giziiyaabide’o <i>m</i>
Wiinawaa	giziiyaabide’o <i>wag</i>
Odinawemaaganan	giziiyaabide’o <i>wan</i>

VAI

(/i/ or /o/ endings- “short vowel” endings

A-form negative)

giziiyaabide'o ‘s/he brushes their (own) teeth’

Niin	gaawiin ni giziiyaabide'o siin
Giin	gaawiin gi giziiyaabide'o siin
Wiin	gaawiin giziiyaabide'o siin
Niinawind	gaawiin ni giziiyaabide'o siimin
Giinawind	gaawiin gi giziiyaabide'o siimin
Giinawaa	gaawiin gi giziiyaabide'o siim
Wiinawaa	gaawiin giziiyaabide'o siiwag
Odinawemaaganan	gaawiin giziiyaabide'o siiwan

VAI

(/i/ or /o/ endings- “short vowel” endings

B-form positive)

giziiyaabide'o ‘s/he brushes their (own) teeth’

Niin	<i>giziiyaabide'o</i> yaan
Giin	<i>giziiyaabide'o</i> yan
Wiin	<i>giziiyaabide'o</i> d
Niinawind	<i>giziiyaabide'o</i> yaang
Giinawind	<i>giziiyaabide'o</i> yang
Giinawaa	<i>giziiyaabide'o</i> yeg
Wiinawaa	<i>giziiyaabide'o</i> waad
Odinawemaaganan	<i>giziiyaabide'o</i> nid

VAI

(/i/ or /o/ endings- “short vowel” endings

B-form negative)

giziiyaabide’o ‘s/he brushes their (own) teeth’

Niin	giziiyaabide’o siwaan
Giin	giziiyaabide’o siwan
Wiin	giziiyaabide’o sig
Niinawind	giziiyaabide’o siwaang
Giinawind	giziiyaabide’o siwang
Giinawaa	giziiyaabide’o siweg
Wiinawaa	giziiyaabide’o sigwaa
Odinawemaaganan	giziiyaabide’o sinig

VAI

(“long vowel” endings A-form positive)

dadaatabii ‘s/he is quick’

Niin	<i>indadaatabii</i>
Giin	<i>gidadaatabii</i>
Wiin	<i>dadaatabii</i>
Niinawind	<i>indadaatabii</i> min
Giinawind	<i>gidadaatabii</i> min
Giinawaa	<i>gidadaatabii</i> m
Wiinawaa	<i>dadaatabii</i> wag
Odinawemaaganan	<i>dadaatabii</i> wan

VAI

(“long vowel” endings A-form negative)

dadaatabii ‘s/he is quick’

Niin	gaawiin indadaatabiisiin
Giin	gaawiin gidadaatabiisiin
Wiin	gaawiin dadaatabiisiin
Niinawind	gaawiin indadaatabiisiimin
Giinawind	gaawiin gidadaatabiisiimin
Giinawaa	gaawiin gidadaatabiisiim
Wiinawaa	gaawiin dadaatabiisiiwag
Odinawemaaganan	gaawiin dadaatabiisiiwan

VAI

(“long vowel” endings B-form positive)

dadaatabii ‘s/he is quick’

Niin	dadaatabii yaan
Giin	dadaatabii yan
Wiin	dadaatabii d
Niinawind	dadaatabii yaang
Giinawind	dadaatabii yang
Giinawaa	dadaatabii yeg
Wiinawaa	dadaatabii waad
Odinawemaaganan	dadaatabii nid

VAI

(“long vowel” endings B-form negative)

dadaatabii ‘s/he is quick’

Niin	dadaatabii siwaan
Giin	dadaatabii siwan
Wiin	dadaatabii sig
Niinawind	dadaatabii siwaang
Giinawind	dadaatabii siwang
Giinawaa	dadaatabii siweg
Wiinawaa	dadaatabii sigwaa
Odinawemaaganan	dadaatabii sinig

VAI

(/m/ endings A-form positive)

maa'ishkam 's/he is shopping'

Niin	ni maa'ishkam
Giin	gi maa'ishkam
Wiin	maa'ishkam
Niinawind	ni maa'ishka amin
Giinawind	gi maa'ishka amin
Giinawaa	gi maa'ishka am
Wiinawaa	maa'ishkam oog
Odinawemaaganan	maa'ishkam oon

VAI

(/m/ endings A-form negative)

maa'ishkam 's/he is shopping'

Niin	gaawiin ni maa'ishka nziin
Giin	gaawiin gi maa'ishka nziin
Wiin	gaawiin maa'ishka nziin
Niinawind	gaawiin ni maa'ishka nziimin
Giinawind	gaawiin gi maa'ishka nziimin
Giinawaa	gaawiin gi maa'ishka nziim
Wiinawaa	gaawiin maa'ishka nziiwag
Odinawemaaganan	gaawiin maa'ishka nziiwan

VAI

(/m/ endings B-form positive)

maa'ishkam 's/he is shopping'

Niin	maa'ishkam ~~an~~
Giin	maa'ishkam ~~an~~
Wiin	maa'ishka ~~ng~~
Niinawind	maa'ishkam ~~aang~~
Giinawind	maa'ishkam ~~ang~~
Giinawaa	maa'ishka ~~meg~~
Wiinawaa	maa'ishkam ~~owaad~~
Odinawemaaganan	maa'ishkam ~~inid~~

VAI

(/m/ endings B-form negative)

maa'ishkam 's/he is shopping'

Niin	maa'ishkanziwaan
Giin	maa'ishkanziwan
Wiin	maa'ishkanzig
Niinawind	maa'ishkanziwaang
Giinawind	maa'ishkanziwang
Giinawaa	maa'ishkanziweg
Wiinawaa	maa'ishkanzigwaa
Odinawemaaganan	maa'ishkanzinig

VAI

(/n/ endings A-form positive)

agawaateshin ‘s/he is chilling in the shade’

Niin	<i>indagawaateshin</i>
Giin	<i>gidagawaateshin</i>
Wiin	<i>agawaateshin</i>
Niinawind	<i>indagawaateshinimin</i>
Giinawind	<i>gidagawaateshinimin</i>
Giinawaa	<i>gidagawaateshinim</i>
Wiinawaa	<i>agawaateshin oog</i>
Odinawemaaganan	<i>agawaateshin oon</i>

VAI

(/n/ endings A-form negative)

agawaateshin ‘s/he is chilling in the shade’

Niin	gaawiin indagawaateshinziin
Giin	gaawiin gidagawaateshinziin
Wiin	gaawiin agawaateshinziin
Niinawind	gaawiin indagawaateshinziimin
Giinawind	gaawiin gidagawaateshinziimin
Giinawaa	gaawiin gidagawaateshinziim
Wiinawaa	gaawiin agawaateshinziiwag
Odinawemaaganan	gaawiin agawaateshinziiwan

VAI

(/n/ endings B-form positive)

agawaateshin ‘s/he is chilling in the shade’

Niin	agawaateshin aan
Giin	agawaateshin an
Wiin	agawaateshin g
Niinawind	agawaateshin aang
Giinawind	agawaateshin ang
Giinawaa	agawaateshin eg
Wiinawaa	agawaateshin owaad
Odinawemaaganan	agawaateshin inid

VAI

(/n/ endings B-form negative)

agawaateshin ‘s/he is chilling in the shade’

Niin	agawaateshin <i>ziwaan</i>
Giin	agawaateshin <i>ziwan</i>
Wiin	agawaateshin <i>zig</i>
Niinawind	agawaateshin <i>ziwaang</i>
Giinawind	agawaateshin <i>ziwang</i>
Giinawaa	agawaateshin <i>ziweg</i>
Wiinawaa	agawaateshin <i>zigwaa</i>
Odinawemaaganan	agawaateshin <i>zinig</i>

VTI

(*-an* endings A-form positive)

ozhibii'an 'write it'

Niin	indo ozhibii' aan (an)
Giin	gido ozhibii' aan (an)
Wiin	odo ozhibii' aan (an)
Niinawind	indo ozhibii' aamin
Giinawind	gido ozhibii' aamin
Giinawaa	gido ozhibii' aanaawaa (n)
Wiinawaa	odo ozhibii' aanaawaa (n)
Odinawemaaganan	odo ozhibii' aanini

VTI

(*-an* endings A-form negative)

ozhibii'an 'write it'

Niin	gaawiin indo ozhibii' anziin (an)
Giin	gaawiin gidoo ozhibii' anziin (an)
Wiin	gaawiin odoo ozhibii' anziin (an)
Niinawind	gaawiin indo ozhibii' anziimin
Giinawind	gaawiin gidoo ozhibii' anziimin
Giinawaa	gaawiin gidoo ozhibii' anziinaawaa (n)
Wiinawaa	gaawiin odoo ozhibii' anziinaawaa (n)
Odinawemaaganan	gaawiin odoo ozhibii' anziinini

VTI

(*-an* endings B-form positive)

ozhibii'an 'write it'

Niin

ozhibii'**amaan**

Giin

ozhibii'**aman**

Wiin

ozhibii'**ang**

Niinawind

ozhibii'**amaang**

Giinawind

ozhibii'**amang**

Giinawaa

ozhibii'**ameg**

Wiinawaa

ozhibii'**amowaad**

Odinawemaaganan

ozhibii'**aminid**

VTI

(*-an* endings B-form negative)

ozhibii'an 'write it'

Niin

ozhibii'**anziwaan**

Giin

ozhibii'**anziwan**

Wiin

ozhibii'**anzig**

Niinawind

ozhibii'**anziwaang**

Giinawind

ozhibii'**anziwang**

Giinawaa

ozhibii'**anziweg**

Wiinawaa

ozhibii'**anzigwaa**

Odinawemaaganan

ozhibii'**anzinig**

VTI

(*-oon* endings A-form positive)

wanitoon 'loose it'

Niin	ni wanitoon(an)
Giin	gi wanitoon(an)
Wiin	o wanitoon(an)
Niinawind	ni wanitoo min
Giinawind	gi wanitoo min
Giinawaa	gi wanitoona awaa (n)
Wiinawaa	o wanitoona awaa (n)
Odinawemaaganan	o wanitoo ini

VTI

(*-oon* endings A-form negative)

wanitoon ‘loose it’

Niin	gaawiin ni wanitoo siin (an)
Giin	gaawiin gi wanitoo siin (an)
Wiin	gaawiin ow wanitoo siin (an)
Niinawind	gaawiin ni wanitoo siimin
Giinawind	gaawiin gi wanitoo siimin
Giinawaa	gaawiin gi wanitoo siinaawaa (n)
Wiinawaa	gaawiin ow wanitoo siinaawaa (n)
Odinawemaaganan	gaawiin ow wanitoo siinini

VTI

(*-oon* endings B-form positive)

wanitoon ‘loose it’

Niin	wanitooyaan
Giin	wanitooyan
Wiin	wanitood
Niinawind	wanitooyaang
Giinawind	wanitooyang
Giinawaa	wanitooyeg
Wiinawaa	wanitoowaad
Odinawemaaganan	wanitoonid

VTI

(*-oon* endings B-form negative)

wanitoon ‘loose it’

Niin	wanitoosiwaan
Giin	wanitoosiwan
Wiin	wanitoosig
Niinawind	wanitoosiwaang
Giinawind	wanitoosiwang
Giinawaa	wanitoosiweg
Wiinawaa	wanitoosigwaa
Odinawemaaganan	wanitoosinig

VTI

(*-in* endings A-form positive)

miijin 'eat it'

Niin	n iimiijin(an)
Giin	g iimiijin(an)
Wiin	o miijin(an)
Niinawind	n iimii jimin
Giinawind	g iimii jimin
Giinawaa	g iimii jinaawaa (n)
Wiinawaa	o mii jinaawaa (n)
Odinawemaaganan	o miijin ini

VTI

(*-in* endings A-form negative)

miijin 'eat it'

Niin	gaawiin ni miiji siin (an)
Giin	gaawiin gi miiji siin (an)
Wiin	gaawiin o miiji siin (an)
Niinawind	gaawiin ni miiji siimin
Giinawind	gaawiin gi miiji siimin
Giinawaa	gaawiin gi miiji siinaawaa (n)
Wiinawaa	gaawiin o miiji siinaawaa (n)
Odinawemaaganan	gaawiin o miiji siinini

VTI

(*-in* endings B-form positive)

miijin ‘eat it’

Niin	miijiyaan
Giin	miijiyan
Wiin	miijid
Niinawind	miijiyaang
Giinawind	miijiyang
Giinawaa	miijiweg
Wiinawaa	miijiwaad
Odinawemaaganan	miijinid

VTI

(*-in* endings B-form negative)

miijin 'eat it'

Niin	miiji <i>siwaan</i>
Giin	miiji <i>siwan</i>
Wiin	miiji <i>sig</i>
Niinawind	miiji <i>siwaang</i>
Giinawind	miiji <i>siwang</i>
Giinawaa	miiji <i>siweg</i>
Wiinawaa	miiji <i>sigwaa</i>
Odinawemaaganan	miiji <i>sinig</i>

VII 'it is...'

(vowel endings A-form positive)

michaa 'it is big'

Bezhig

michaa

Awashime bezhig

michaa**wan**

Wiin debendang (1)

michaani

Wiin debendang (+1)

michaa**niwan**

VII ‘it is...’ (vowel endings A-form negative)

michaa ‘it is big’

Bezhig

gaawiin michaa**sinoon**

Awashime bezhig

gaawiin michaa**sinoon**

Wiin debendang (1)

gaawiin michaa**sinini**

wiin debendang (+1)

gaawiin michaa**sininiwan**

VII ‘it is...’ (vowel endings B-form positive)

michaa ‘it is big’

Bezhig

Awashime bezhig

Wiin debendang (1/+1)

michaag

michaag¹

michaanig

¹Speakers in the north have a plural B-form VII that looks like michaagin. None of our dialects have this, only in the participle form does the VII show plural mechaagin ‘the big ones’.

VII 'it is...'

(vowel endings B-form negative)

michaa 'it is big'

Bezhig

michaa**sinok** or michaa**sinog**

Awashime bezhig

michaa**sinok** or michaa**sinog**

Wiin debendang (1/+1)

michaa**sininig**

VII ‘it is...’ (/n/ endings A-form positive)

wanisin ‘it is lost’

Bezhig

wanisin

Awashime bezhig

wanisinoon

Wiin debendang (1)

wanisinini

Wiin debendang (+1)

wanisininiwan

VII ‘it is...’ (/n/ endings A-form negative)

wanisin ‘it is lost’

Bezhig

gaawiin wanisin**zinoon**

Awashime bezhig

gaawiin wanisin**zinoon**

Wiin debendang (1)

gaawiin wanisin**zinini**

Wiin debendang (+1)

gaawiin wanisin**zininiwan**

VII ‘it is...’ (/n/ endings B-form positive)

wanisin ‘it is lost’

Bezhig

wanising

Awashime bezhig

wanising

Wiin debendang (1/+1)

wanisininig

VII ‘it is...’ (/n/ endings B-form negative)

wanisin ‘it is lost’

Bezhig

wanisin**zinok** or wanisin**zinog**

Awashime bezhig

wanisin**zinok** or wanisin**zinog**

Wiin debendang (1/+1)

wanisin**zininig**

VII ‘it is...’ (/d/ endings A-form positive)

zanagad ‘it is difficult’

Bezhig

zanagad

Awashime bezhig

zanagad~~oon~~

Wiin debendang (1)

zanagad~~ini~~

Wiin debendang (+1)

zanagad~~ini~~wan

VII ‘it is...’ (/d/ endings A-form negative)

zanagad ‘it is difficult’

Bezhig

gaawiin zanaga**sinoon**

Awashime bezhig

gaawiin zanaga**sinoon**

Wiin debendang (1)

gaawiin zanaga**sinini**

Wiin debendang (+1)

gaawiin zanaga**sininiwan**

VII ‘it is...’ (/d/ endings B-form positive)

zanagad ‘it is difficult’

Bezhig

zanagak

Awashime bezhig

zanagak

Wiin debendang (1/+1)

zanagadinig

VII ‘it is...’ (/d/ endings B-form negative)

zanagad ‘it is difficult’

Bezhig

zanagasinok

Awashime bezhig

zanagasinok

Wiin debendang (1/+1)

zanagasininig